

**333453(22)**

**B. E. (Fourth Semester) Examination,  
April-May 2020**

**(New Scheme)**

**(IT Branch)**

**DATA STRUCTURES and ALGORITHM ANALYSIS**

***Time Allowed : Three hours***

***Maximum Marks : 80***

***Minimum Pass Marks : 28***

***Note : Attempt all questions. Part (a) from each question is compulsory. Attempt any two parts from (b), (c) and (d) which are of 7 marks each.***

**Unit-I**

1. (a) What is the properties of algorithm?
- (b) Explain row-major and column major order of two dimensional array with effective address evaluation.

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- (c) Explain sparse matrix and its memory allocation techniques to reduce space complexity with example.
- (d) Explain different type of algorithm with example.

### Unit-II

2. (a) What is priority queue?
- (b) Write an algorithm to convert infix expression to postfix expression using stack convert the following infix expression to postfix expression :
- $$(A - B) / (C \times D \wedge E)$$
- (c) Write algorithm to insert and delete elements from circular queue.
- (d) Write algorithm to insert element in linked list :
- (i) At the beginning
  - (ii) At the end
  - (iii) At between locations

### Unit-III

3. (a) What is divide and conquer strategy for writing algorithm?

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- (b) What is hashing? Explain different techniques of hashing.
- (c) Write on algorithm for binary search technique and find best, average and most case time complexity.
- (d) Write algorithms for merge sort and analyze the algorithms in terms of time complexity.

### Unit-IV

4. (a) What is complete binary tree?
- (b) Create AVL tree with balance factor - 1, 0 or 1 for the following inputs  
55, 66, 15, 11, 33, 22, 35, 25, 44, 88, 99
- (c) Construct binary tree from its given preorder and post-order traversal.
- Preorder : A B D G H K C E F  
Postorder : G K H D B E F C A
- (d) Explain insertion and deletion in a B-tree with example.

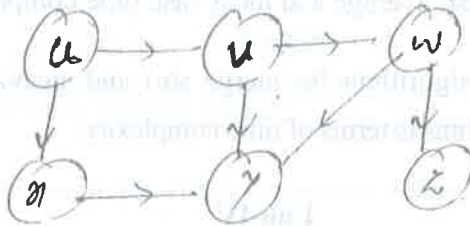
### Unit-V

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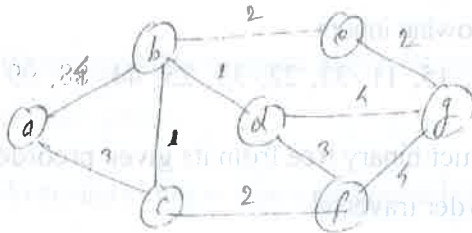
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5. (a) What is a graph?

(b) Find traversal order using DFS and BFS for the following graph: Starting node is u.



(c) Create minimum spanning tree using kruskal algorithm for the following graph. Write each step.



(d) Explain adjacency matrices and adjacency list of graph represent at ion with example.